



... for a **Darker future**



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# *The Fate of the Universe and the Mystery of Dark Energy*

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QuarkNet Masterclass  
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Argonne National Lab

## Outline

- Messengers from the cosmos

The study of the Universe in its totality



- Introduction to cosmology

- Introduction to dark energy & dark matter

- The Dark Energy Survey

- Summary & conclusions



DARK ENERGY  
SURVEY



Office of Science  
U.S. Department of Energy

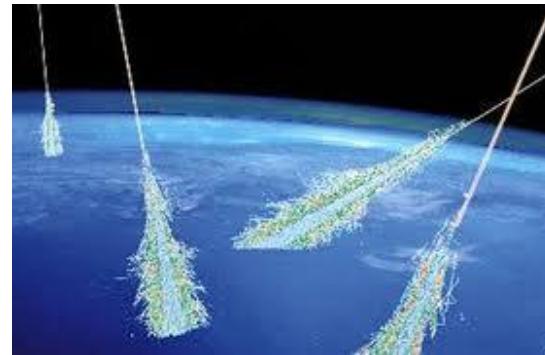
## *How we learn about the Universe: cosmic messengers*

- Photons (“light”)



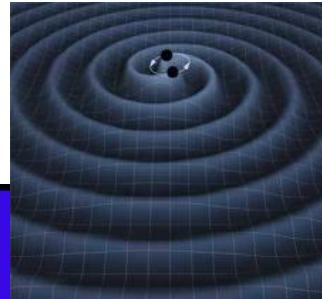
Courtesy: <http://www.cfa.harvard.edu>

- Particles (e.g., cosmic rays)



Courtesy: <http://www.newscientist.com>

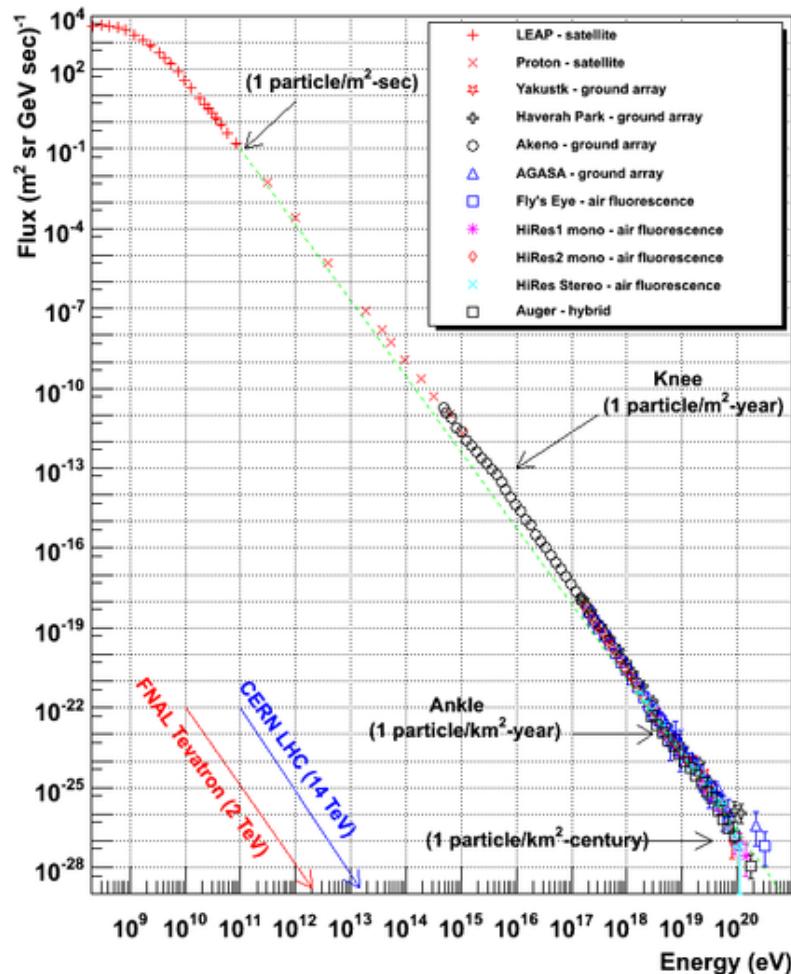
- Gravitational waves (someday soon)



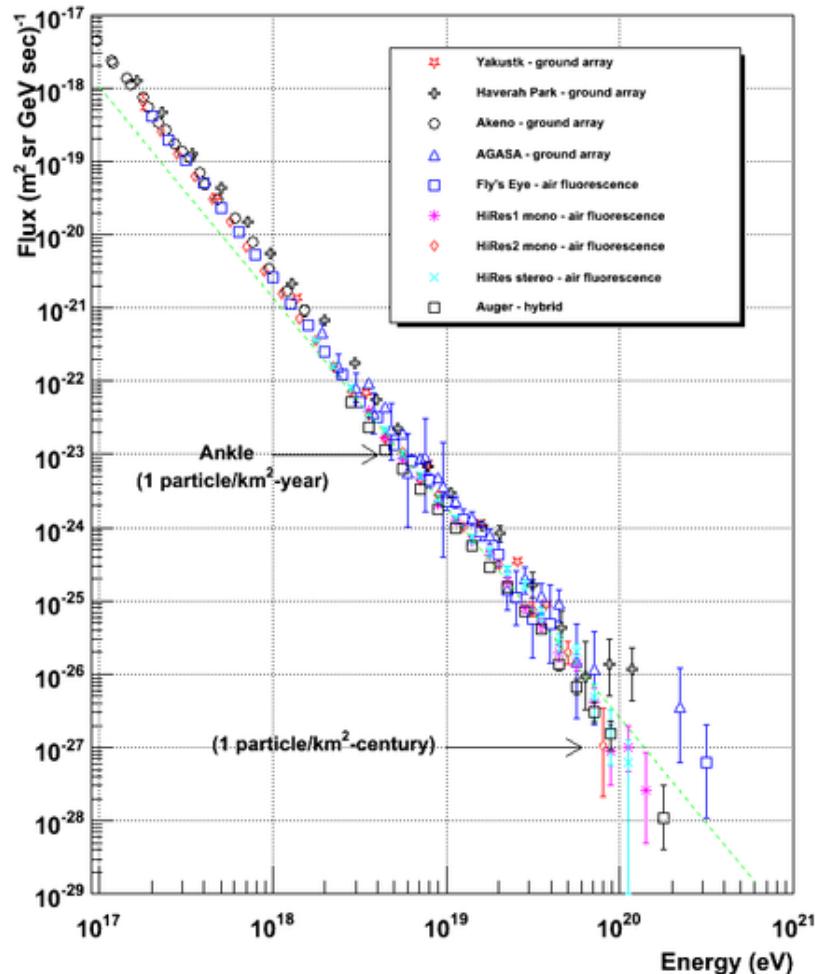
Courtesy: <http://www.space.com>

# Energy Spectrum of Cosmic rays

Cosmic Ray Spectra of Various Experiments



Cosmic Ray Spectra of Various Experiments



Courtesy: <http://www.physics.utah.edu>

# *Edwin Hubble's 1929 Discovery of the Expanding Universe*

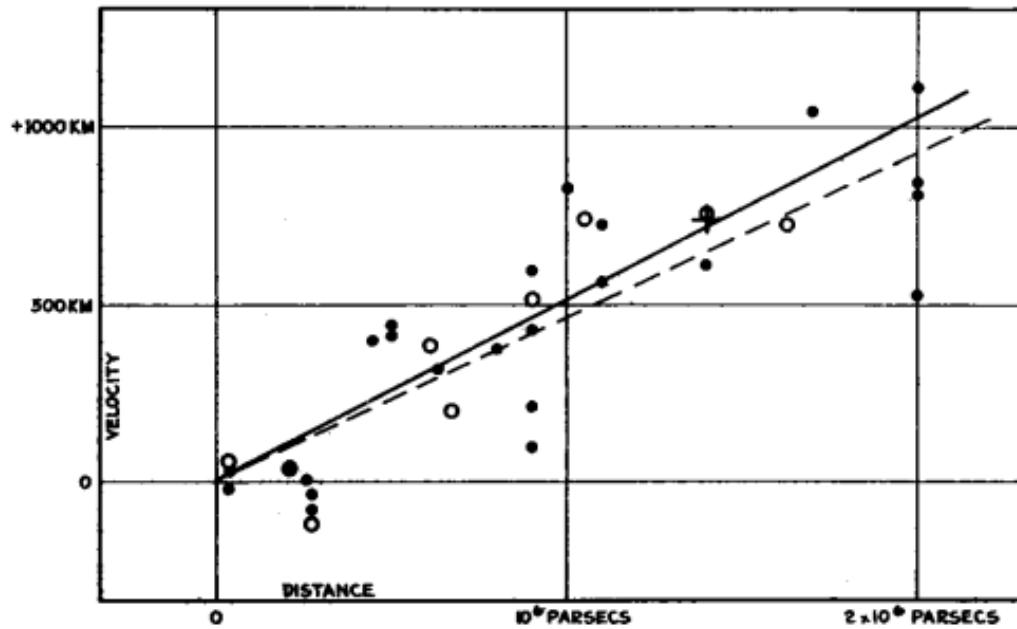
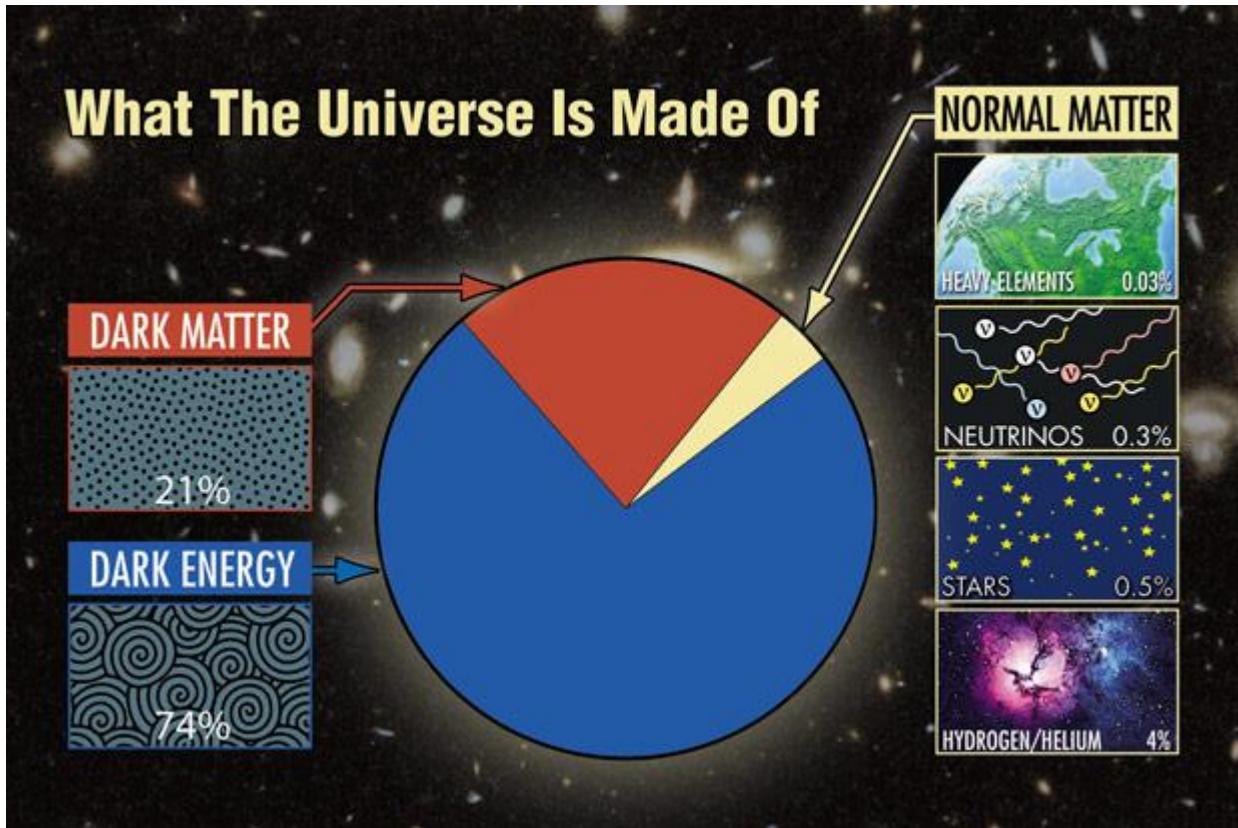


FIGURE 1

Velocity-Distance Relation among Extra-Galactic Nebulae.

Radial velocities, corrected for solar motion, are plotted against distances estimated from involved stars and mean luminosities of nebulae in a cluster. The black discs and full line represent the solution for solar motion using the nebulae individually; the circles and broken line represent the solution combining the nebulae into groups; the cross represents the mean velocity corresponding to the mean distance of 22 nebulae whose distances could not be estimated individually. E. Hubble, 1929, PNAS, 15, 168

# Have A Slice Of Universe Pie



Courtesy: <http://hetdex.org>

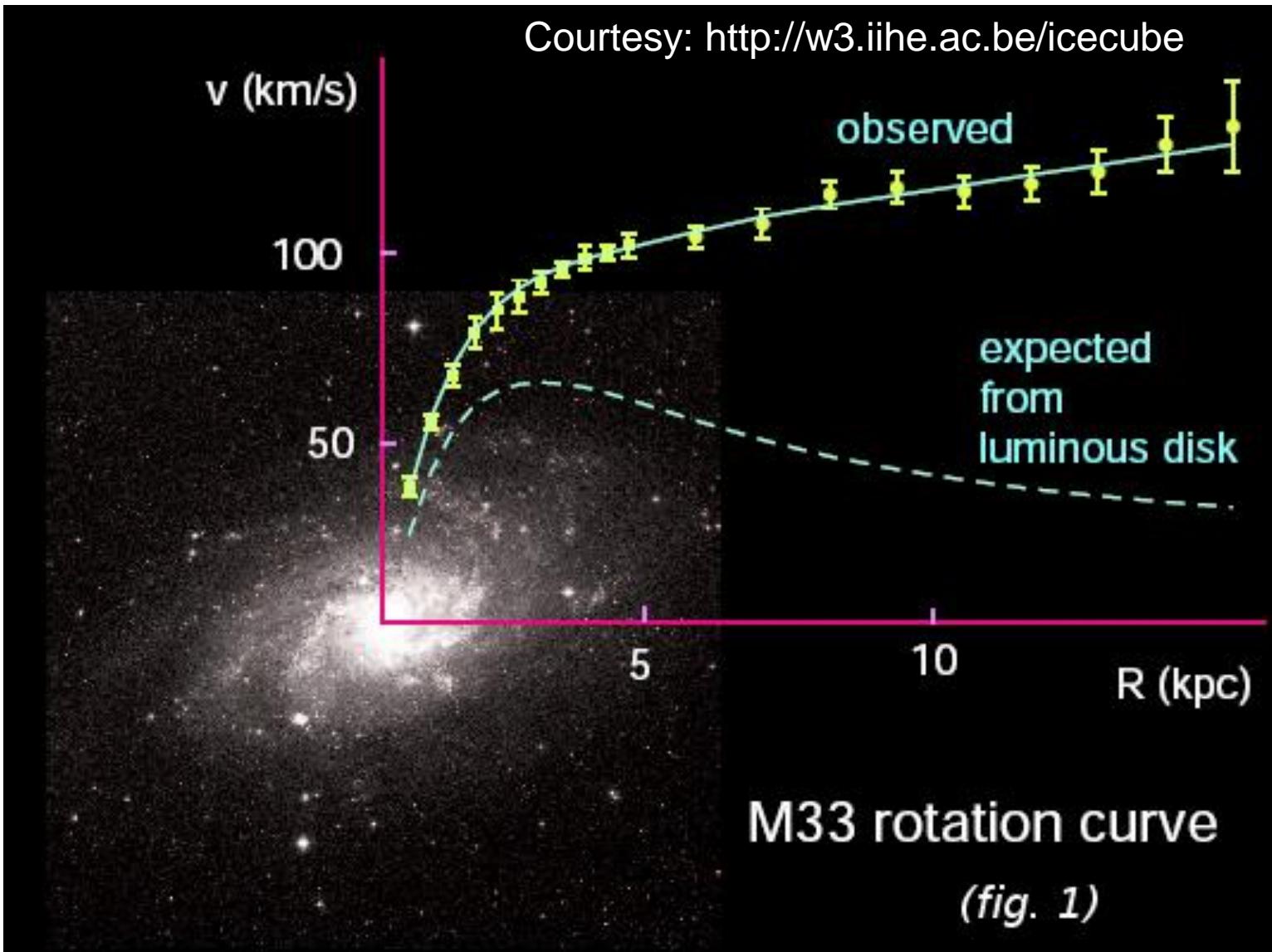
## Fundamental Motivation

Discovering the evolution & ultimate fate of the Universe and determining what constitutes 95% of the Universe!

## Evidence for Dark Matter

Or does the theory of gravity just need to be modified?

Courtesy: <http://w3.ihe.ac.be/icecube>



# Big Problem For Modified Gravity: The Bullet Cluster

Best evidence to date for existence of dark matter:  
gas (pink) and gravitational mass distribution  
(blue) don't match – very hard to explain with MG

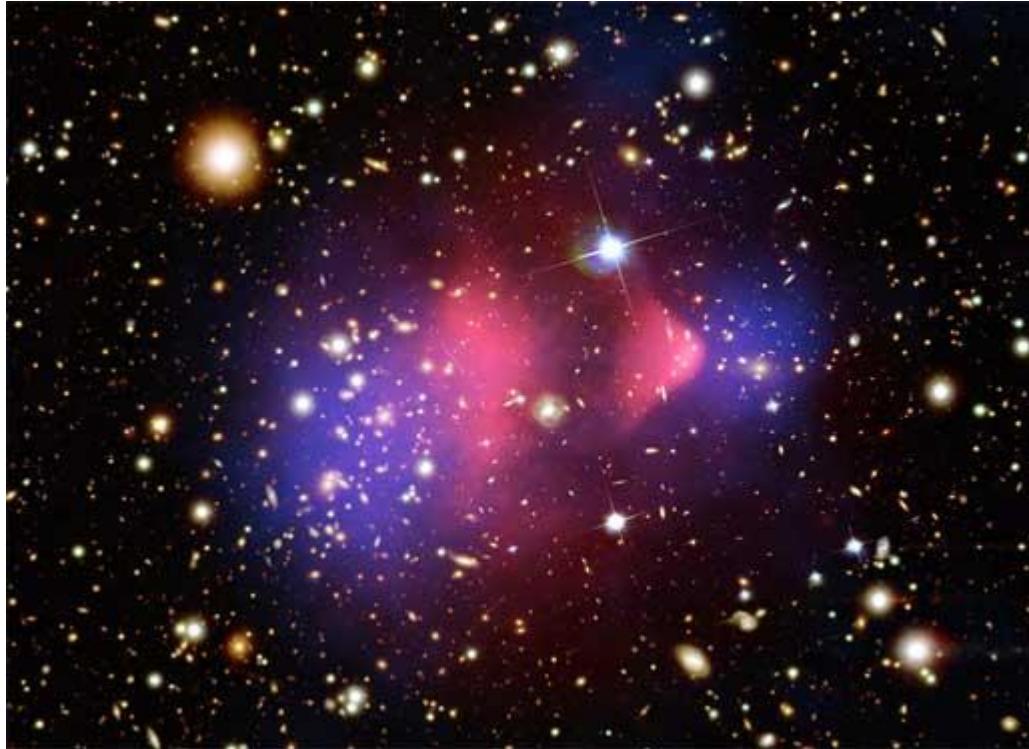


Image credit: X-ray: NASA/CXC/CfA/M.Markevitch et al.; Optical: NASA/STScI; Magellan/U.Arizona/D.Clowe et al.; Lensing Map: NASA/STScI; ESO WFI; Magellan/U.Arizona/D.Clowe et al.

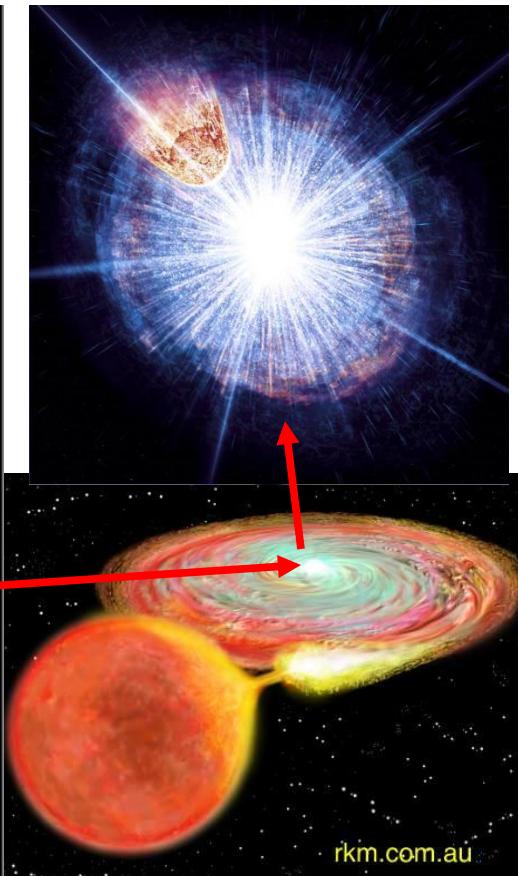
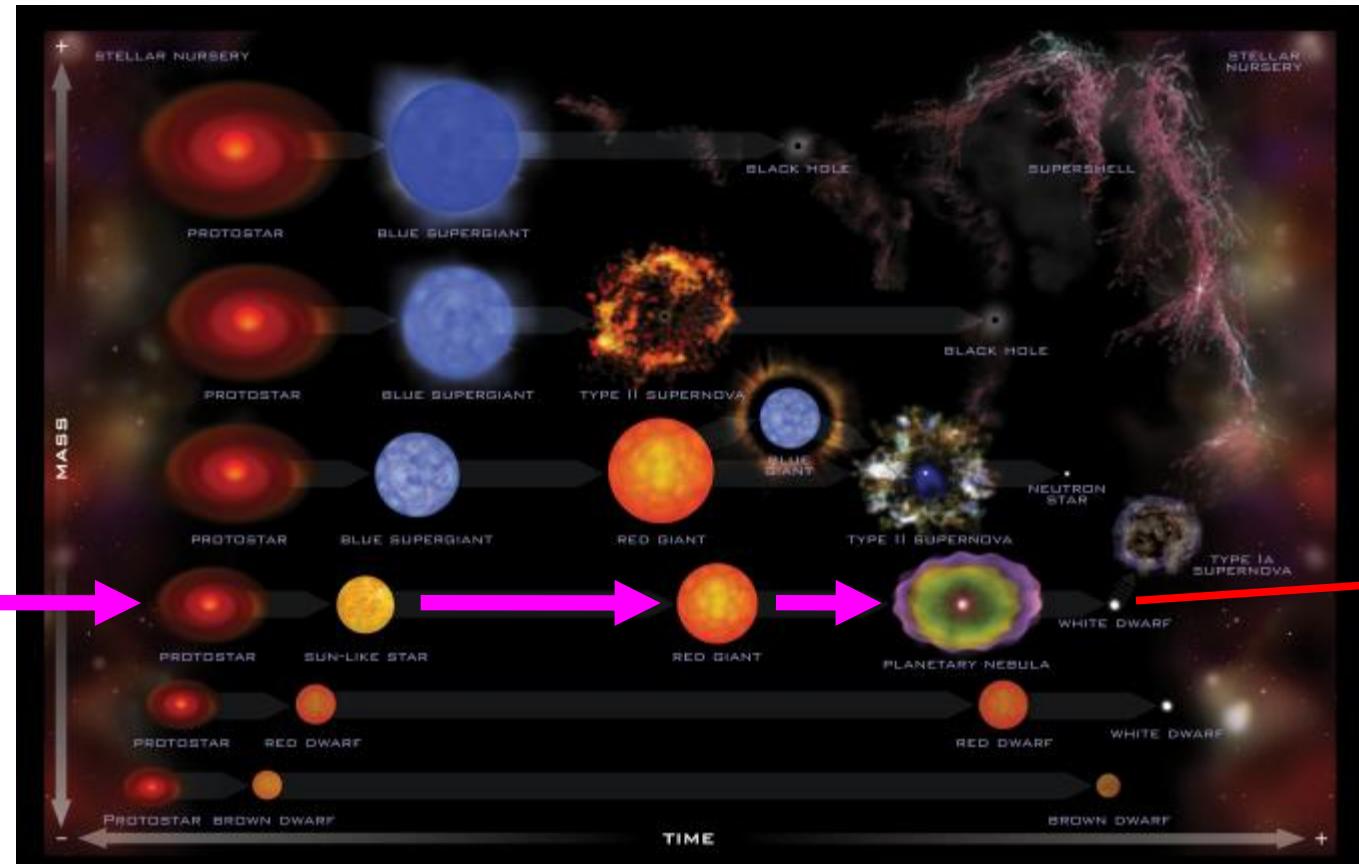
# Quantifying Cosmology

Observations show matter comprises only 25% of the Universe

What makes up the other 75%?

# Towards An Answer: Type Ia Supernovae

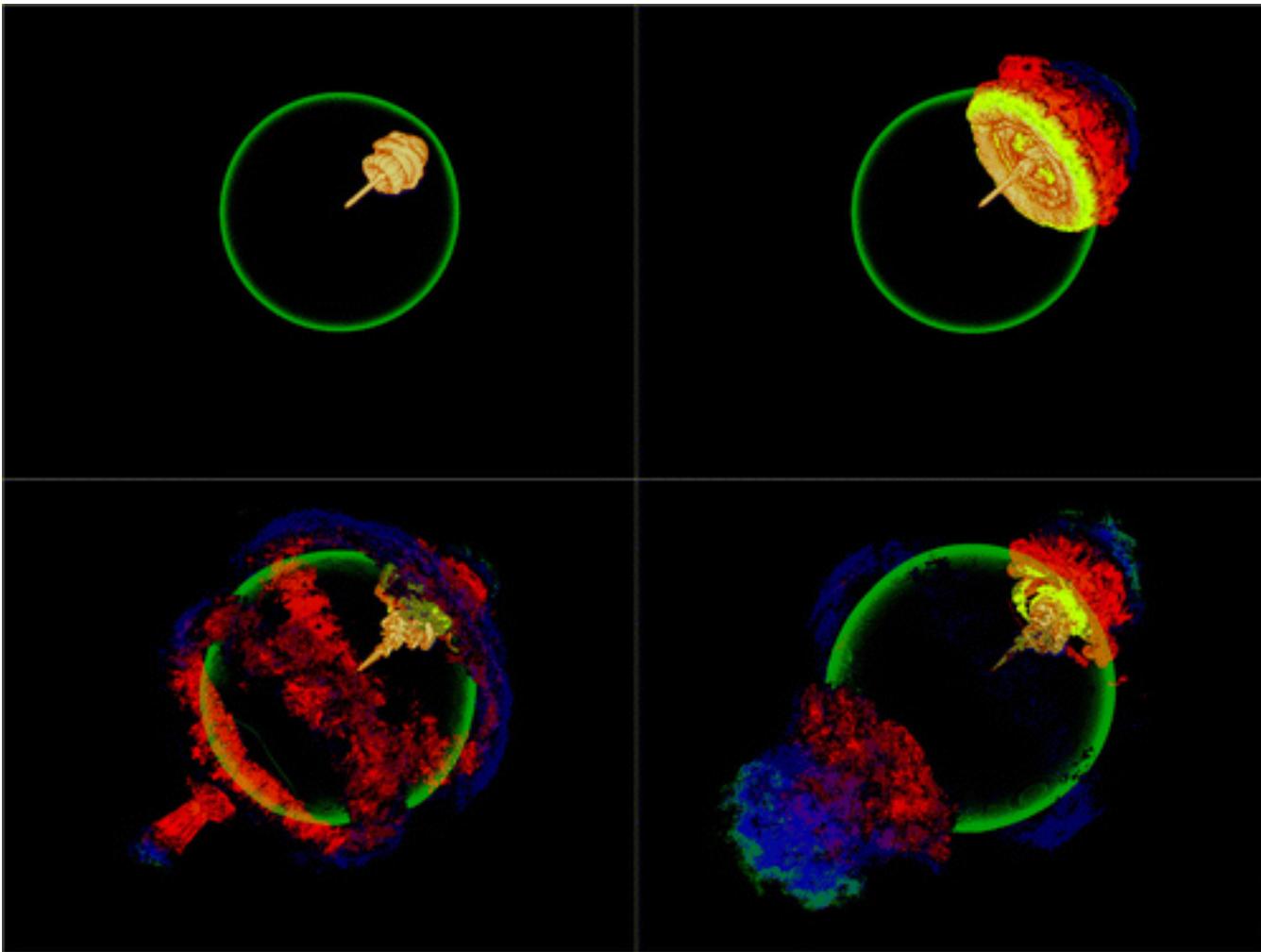
Courtesy:  
<http://dahowell.googlepages.com>



[rkm.com.au](http://rkm.com.au)

Image courtesy <http://www.siprep.org/faculty/aokeefe>

# Studying SN Light Curve Origins



Credit: University of Chicago FLASH Center

# BRIGHT!

NCG 4526 is  
~55 million light  
years away from  
Earth  $\Rightarrow$  the light  
from SN 1994D  
started traveling  
towards Earth  
~55 million years  
before 1994!





## SNe Are Standard Candles

Big surprise:

Distant SNe dimmer than predicted  
for a matter-only Universe!  
(originally discovered in 1998)

## Quantitative Framework For Dark Energy

Explanation: expansion of Universe is accelerating due to dark energy that has strongly **negative** pressure ( $p_{DE}$ )

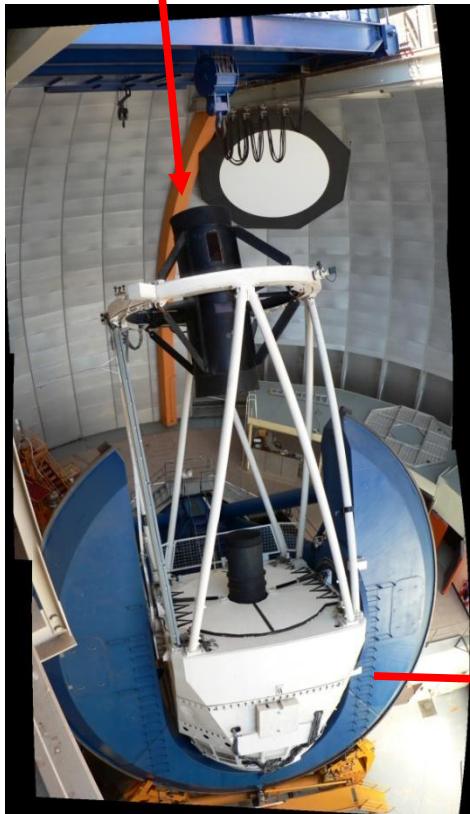
Just one problem: best current model explaining dark energy is off by a factor of  $10^{120} =$

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## Dark Energy Survey (DES)

DES will survey a big chunk of the sky and will provide new 500Mpixel CCD camera ("DECam") for Blanco 4m telescope at the Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory (CTIO), Chile, in exchange for 525 survey nights over 5 years starting in 2011.

ANL DES group: Joe Bernstein, Jim Grudzinski, Vic Guarino, Steve Kuhlmann, Hal Spinka, Rich Talaga, Allen Zhao.



## Handling of the Secondary mirror



**Alignment must be better than 300 microns  
and handling robust enough for earthquakes**

# Charge Coupled Devices (CCDs) and DECam

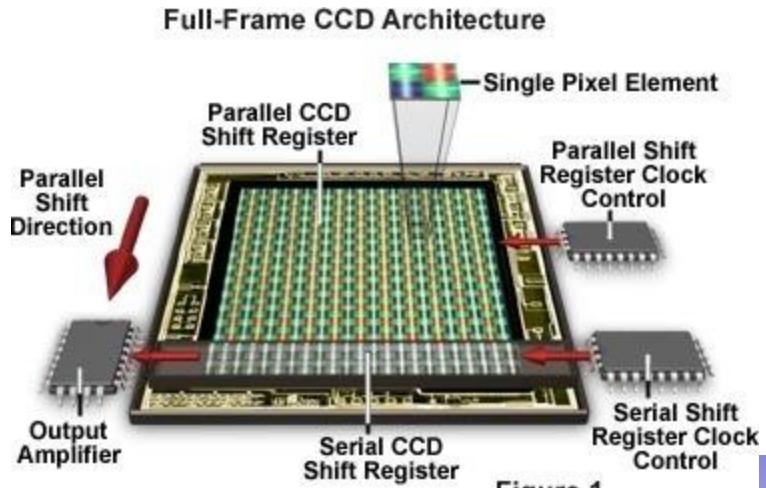
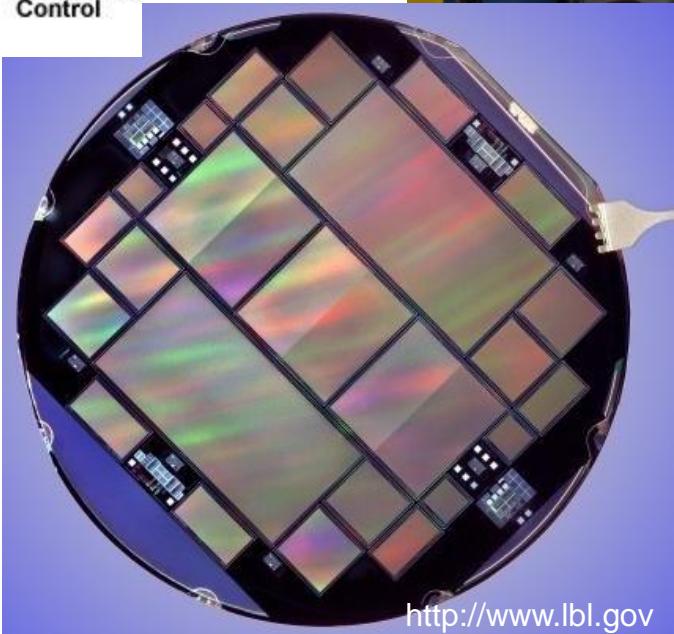
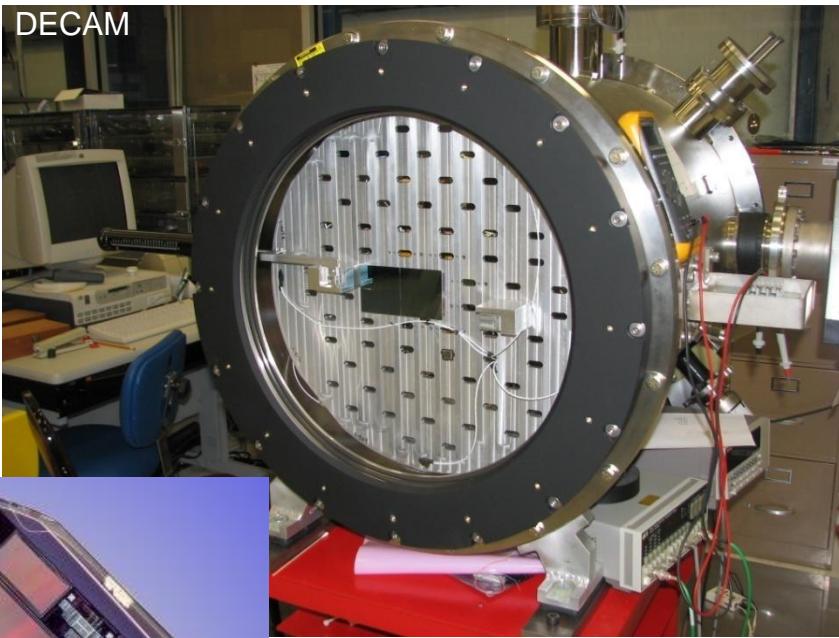


Figure 1

Image courtesy

<http://www.astro.virginia.edu>

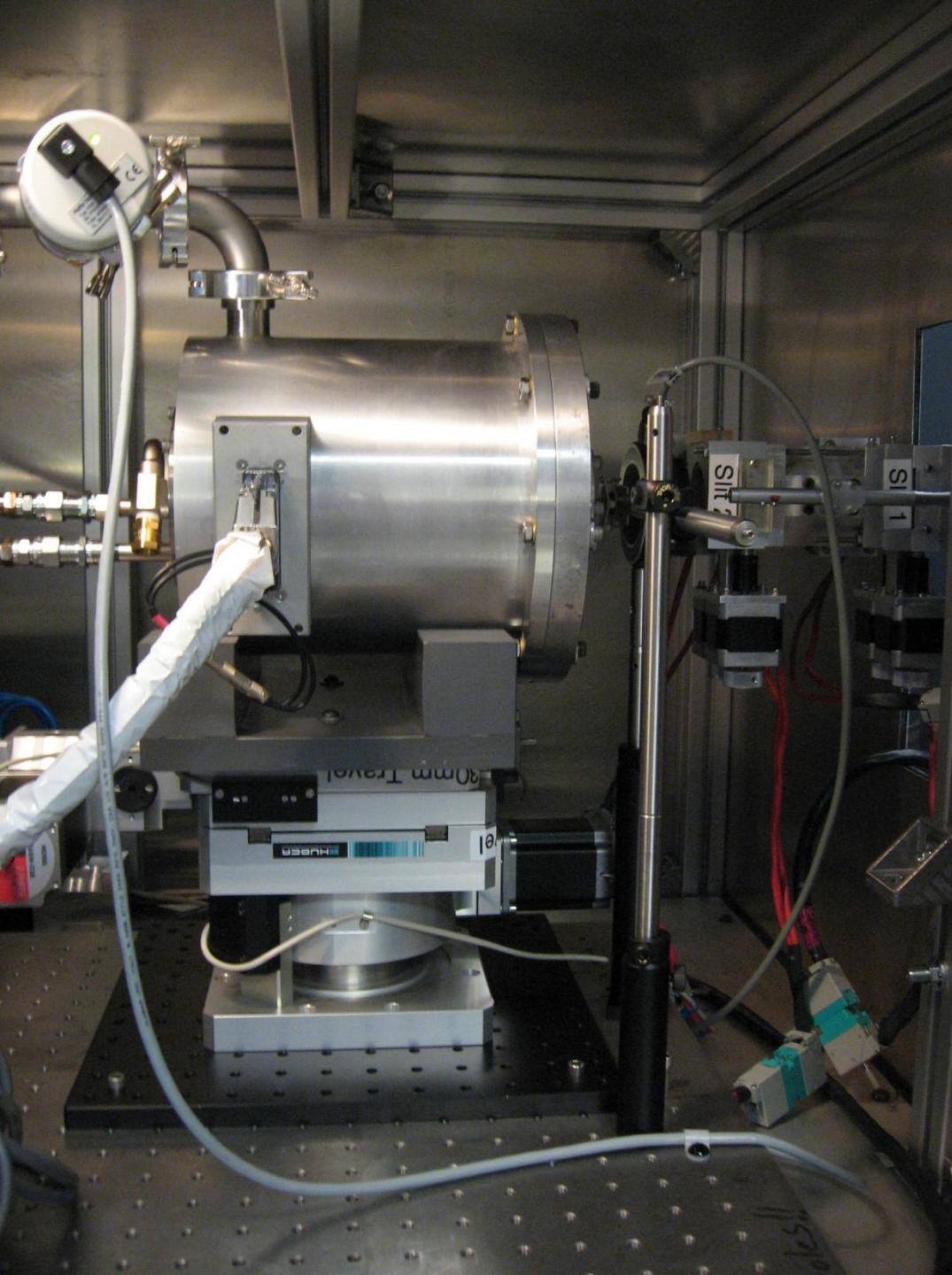


<http://www.lbl.gov>

## *Image Using Prototype DECam Imager (used poor-grade CCDs)*



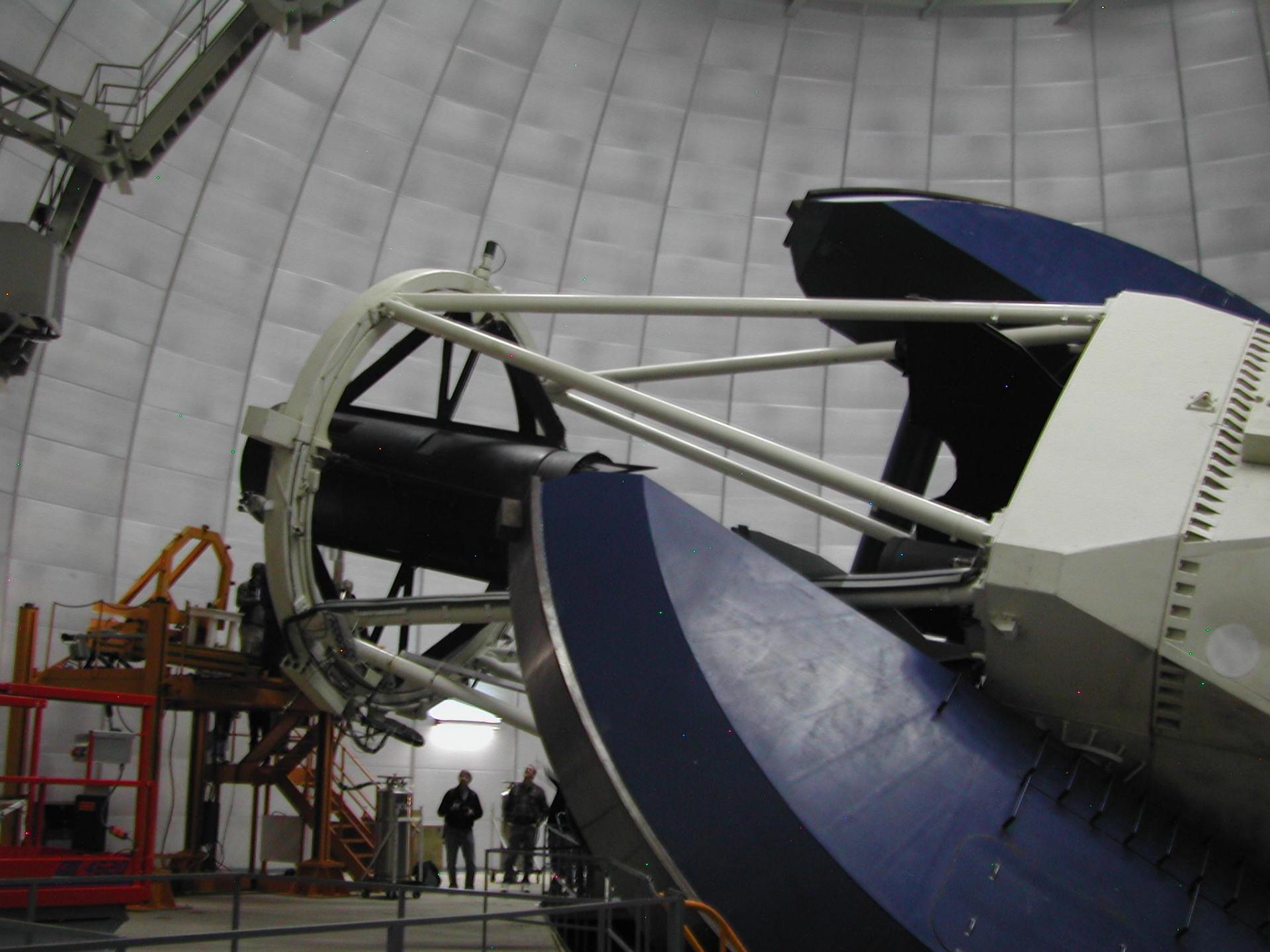
# ANL CCD Test Stand



# Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory (CTIO)









































AEROPUERTO LA EL ORDA



EN ESTAS TIERRAS  
NACE EL PISCO  
DE TODOS LOS CHILENOS



SENRQ

SENATRAN

E





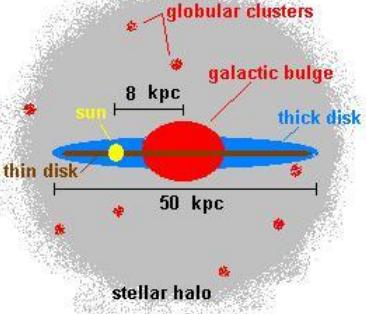


## Summary & Conclusions

- Observations show Universe is composed of 95% weird stuff
  - ~21% dark matter
  - ~74% dark energy
- Dark energy: explanation of dimness of distant supernovae
  - fundamental physics mystery: what is it?
  - prediction of best model to date is WAY off!
- Supernovae are excellent cosmological tools
- Dark Energy Survey (DES): next step in addressing dark energy
- DES on schedule for first light in 2012

# The Blanco & The Milky Way

Image courtesy  
Mike Fanelli



The Blanco telescope dome at Cerro Tololo, Chile. Single, non-composite image taken using a 2Kx2K scientific CCD temporarily mated to a custom camera. 20 sec exposure, 40mm f/4 lens, starlight only.  
Credit: Roger Smith/NOAO/AURA/NSF